

**Course No: MCA-4EL2**  
**Course Title : Advanced Software Engineering**

**Unit I**

Evolution of Software development techniques. Procedure-oriented programming versus Object-oriented programming. Fundamental OOP concepts, Classes, Objects.

Object creation, initialization and destruction. Implementation of these concepts using C++ class constructor, member-wise initialization and destructor. Constructor overloading; Default and Copy-constructor.

**Unit II**

Data Abstraction & Information Hiding. Implementation of these concepts using a C++ class. Public & private data-members and member-functions. Class-specific(static) data and functions.

**Unit III**

Concept of inheritance and its use in the development of Reusable Software. Implementation of inheritance using Derived classes in C++. Single and Multiple inheritance. Runtime Binding versus Static Binding. Concept of Polymorphism and its implementation using Virtual functions in C++.

**Unit IV**

Concepts of portable and platform-independent software. Elaboration of these concepts using the Java programming language and the Java Virtual Machine as examples. Byte-Code versus Object-Code. Major differences between Java and C++.

**Reference Books:**

1. Sommerville , "Software Engineering" , Pearson Education, 7/e
2. Oriented Programming with C++" , TMH.
3. Balagurusamy, "Programming with Java", TMH.
4. Arnold & Gosling, "The Java Programming