

**Course No: MCA-5T3**

**Course Title: Optimization Techniques**

**Unit I**

Linear Programming Problem(LPP) and Duality: Formulating LPPs, Simplex Algorithm, Dual Linear Programs, Duality Theorem, Dual Simplex Method, Sensitivity Problems.

**Unit II**

Transportation and Assignment Problems: Formulation of Transportation problem (TP). Various methods of selecting in initial basic feasible solution. Degeneracy in TP and its resolution. Assignment problem, Algorithm Unbalanced Assignment Problem.

**Unit III**

Inventory Models and Game theory. Inventory problems and their analytical structures, deterministic economical lot size model, Stochastic and deterministic order level system. Game theory: Definition and explanation of important terms; saddle points. Dominance mixed strategies: games without saddle points  $2 \times n$  games.

**Unit IV**

Replacement and Sequencing models. Replacement of items that fail. Replacement of items that deteriorate. Sequencing of  $n$  jobs on two machines and three machines with no passing.

CPM- Determination of critical tasks. PERT- probability of completing the project on schedule.

**Reference Books:**

1. S.S. Raw, " Optimization Methodologies".
2. H.A.TAHA, " Operations Research". Pearson Education
3. S.D. Sharma, " Operations Research & Optimization".
4. KantiSwaroop, " Operations Research and Applications"