# Government Degree College, Baramulla (Autonomous)

# Term End External Examination 4th Semester (Session- July 2024) Subject: Environtal Science

Course No and Title: EVSC2422M/Biological Environment

Time: 2.15 hours Max Marks: 100 Min. Marks: 40

# **Section A: Objective Type Questions**

Q1. Choose the appropriate Answer:

(8x1.5=12)

- i. Which group of microbial agents is eukaryotic?
  - A Bacteria

**B** Viruses

C Archaea

- **D** Algae
- ii. What group of microorganisms has a variety of internal cell compartments and where some members act as decomposers?
  - A Bacteria

**B** Viruses

C Archaea

- D Fungi
- iii. Naked seed plants or plants with unprotected seeds are known as
  - A Angiosperms
- **B** Gymnosperms
- **C** Both of the above
- **D** None of the above
- iv. True flowering plants are known as
  - A Angiosperms
- **B** Gymnosperms

C Archaea

- **D** All of the above
- v. Sponges are included in the phylum
  - A Annelida

**B** Echinodermata

C Porifera

- D Mollusca
- vi. Phylum Annelida includes
  - A Earthworms

**B** Sandworms

C Leeches

- **D** All of the above
- vii. Microbes found in hot springs are
  - A Thermophiles
- **B** Helophites
- C Psychrotrophs
- **D** Hydrophytes
- viii. Plants of dry habitats are called as
  - A Hydrophytes
- **B** Helophites

C Xerophytes

**D** Mesophytes

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## **Section-B: Descriptive Type Questions (Short Type)**

### **Q2:** Answer all the Questions

 $(8 \times 4 = 32)$ 

- i. What are prokaryotes?
- ii. List few characteristics of protists
- iii. Write a short note on seedless plants.
- iv. Write down few points on importance of plants.
- v. Write down some of the characteristics of sponges or flatworms.
- vi. List out some of the characteristics of arthropods or molluscs.
- vii. What are thermophiles?
- viii. Write a short note on psychrophiles or acidophiles.

# Section – C: Descriptive Type Questions (Medium Type) Answer all the questions: $(4 \times 7=28)$

**Q3.** What are the general characteristics of fungi?

#### OR

What are the general characteristics of Eukaryotes?

**Q4.** Write a brief note on plant kingdom?

#### OR

Write down briefly the general characteristics of gymnosperms.

**Q5.** What are the various features of the animal kingdom?

## OR

Write various characteristics of annelids or chordates?

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**Q6.** Write briefly about some types of plant adaptations.

OR

Discuss briefly some types of animal adaptations.

# **Section – D: Descriptive Type Questions (Long Type)**

Answer any two of the following:

 $(2 \times 14=28)$ 

- **Q7.** What are microorganisms? Write in detail about the importance of microorganisms.
- **Q8.** Write an elaborate note on general characteristics of angiosperms.
- **Q9.** What are the various characteristics of vertebrates?
- Q10. Write a detailed note on adaptations.