Government Degree College, Baramulla (Autonomous)

Term End External Examination 4th Semester (Session-July 2024)

Subject: Economics

Course No and Title: ECOC1422M/Macroeconomics-II

Time: 2.15 hours Max Marks: 100 Min. Marks: 40

Section A: Objective Type Questions

Q1. Choose the appropriate Answer:

(8x1.5=12)

i. IS Curve slopes

A Upwards B Downwards

C Horizontal D None of the above

ii. LM stands for

A Money demand and Money **B** Investment demand supply

C Saving D None of the above

iii. Long run Phillips curve is associated with

A J. M. Keynes B Milton Friedman

C Paul Samuelson D Alferd Marshall

iv. Stagflation means

A Hyperinflation B Stagnation plus recession

C Stagnation plus deflation D Stagnation plus inflation

v. Business cycles are recurrent fluctuations in?

A Aggregate employment and B Aggregate income and prices

output

C Both A and B D None of the above

vi. In recession, prices are

A Increasing B Declining

C Remaining constant D None of the above

vii. Crowding out occurs when deficit spending by government forces private investment spending to

A ExpandB Remain constantC ContractD All of the above

viii. Sale and purchase of govt. securities refers to

A Cash reserve ratio B Bank rate policy

C Closed market operations **D** Open market operations

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Section-B: Descriptive Type Questions (Short Type)

Q2: Answer all the Questions

 $(8 \times 4 = 32)$

i. Define IS curve.

ii. Define LM curve.

iii. Explain creeping inflation.

iv. What is hyper-inflation?

v. What do you understand by Short Kitchin Cycle?

vi. What is innovation theory of trade cycle?

vii. Define FOREX.

viii. What is BOP?

Section – C: Descriptive Type Questions (Medium Type)

Answer all the questions:

 $(4 \times 7 = 28)$

Q 3. Derive IS curve with the help of a suitable diagram.

OR

Explain the factors on which the slope of IS curve depends?

Q 4. Explain in detail Demand pull and Cost push inflation.

OR

Explain the structural and Mark-up inflation.

Q 5. What is a trade cycle? What are the various phases of a trade cycle?

OR

Discuss Samuelson's theory of trade cycle.

Q6. What is monetary policy? What are the basic objectives of monetary policy?

OR

What are the objectives of fiscal policy? Discuss various instruments of fiscal policy?

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Section – D: Descriptive Type Questions (Long Type)

Answer any two of the following: $(2 \times 14=28)$

- **Q 7.** Discuss the General equilibrium of Product and money market equilibrium with the help of a diagram.
- **8.** What is a Phillips curve? Differentiate between Philips curve in the short run and the long run.
- **Q 9.** Explain Hicks theory of Trade cycle.
- **Q 10**. What is expansionary and restrictive monetary policy? Discuss various instruments of monetary policy.

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